

Safety data sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 08.03.2023

Version number 1.2 (replaces version 1.1)

Revision: 08.03.2023

1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:**
KREUL Permanent Marker medium Violet
(Safety data sheet for the included ink.)
- **Article number:** 47616
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
No further relevant information available.
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
Paint
For artists and hobby user.
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
C. KREUL GmbH & Co. KG
Carl-Kreul-Straße 2
D-91352 HALLERNDORF
GERMANY
Phone: + 49 (0) 9545/925 - 0
Fax: + 49 (0) 9545/925 - 511
info@c-kreul.de
- **Further information obtainable from:**
Product Safety Department:
Treiber, b.treiber@c-kreul.de
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:** + 44 (0) 171 635 91 91

2 Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**



flame

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.



Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Aquatic Chronic 3 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

- **2.2 Label elements**

EC Regulation 1907/2006 (UK REACH) differentiates between substances, mixtures and articles. In accordance with the definition of articles in UK REACH, the European Writing Instrument Manufacturer's Association (EWIMA) considers writing instruments, marker pens etc. to be articles. However, no safety data sheets are provided for articles. In contrast, safety data sheets are mandatory for substances and mixtures. For this reason, the information in the safety data sheet provided always refers to the basic ink and not to the product as a whole.

- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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Precautionary statements

- P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
- P102 Keep out of reach of children.
- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
- P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
- P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
- P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P312 Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.
- P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

2.3 Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

- **Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

Dangerous components:

| | | |
|---|---|----------|
| CAS: 64-17-5 EINECS: 200-578-6 Index number: 603-002-00-5 Reg.nr.: 01-2119457610-43-XXXX | ethanol ⚠ Flam. Liq. 2, H225; ⚠ Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Specific concentration limit: Eye Irrit. 2; H319: C ≥ 50 % | 50-<100% |
| CAS: 1569-02-4 EINECS: 216-374-5 Index number: 603-177-00-8 | 1-ethoxypropan-2-ol ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ STOT SE 3, H336 | 10-<25% |
| CAS: 107-98-2 EINECS: 203-539-1 Index number: 603-064-00-3 | 1-methoxy-2-propanol ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ STOT SE 3, H336 | 2.5-<10% |
| CAS: 26694-69-9 EINECS: 247-906-4 | 9-(2-(Ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-3,6-bis(ethylamino)-2,7-dimethylxanthylumethylsulfat ⚠ Skin Corr. 1B, H314; ⚠ Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H302 | <2.5% |

- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

4 First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:**
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:**
Remove contact lenses.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO₂, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information** Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

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6 Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:**
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
Keep contaminated washing water and dispose of appropriately.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
Protect from heat.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep container tightly sealed.
Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
Protect from frost.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** See chapter 1.2.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· 8.1 Control parameters

· Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

64-17-5 ethanol

WEL | Long-term value: 1920 mg/m³, 1000 ppm

107-98-2 1-methoxy-2-propanol

WEL | Short-term value: 560 mg/m³, 150 ppm
Long-term value: 375 mg/m³, 100 ppm
Sk

· DNELs

64-17-5 ethanol

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Oral | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 87 mg/kg (general population) |
| Dermal | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 206 mg/kg bw/d (general population) |
| | | 343 mg/kg bw/d (worker) |
| Inhalative | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 114 mg/m ³ (general population) |
| | | 950 mg/m ³ (worker) |

107-98-2 1-methoxy-2-propanol

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Oral | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 33 mg/kg (general population) |
| Dermal | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 183 mg/kg bw/d (general population) |
| | | 78 mg/kg bw/d (worker) |
| Inhalative | long-term exposure-systemic effects | 43.9 mg/m ³ (general population) |
| | | 369 mg/m ³ (worker) |

· PNECs

64-17-5 ethanol

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| water | 2.75 mg/l |
| freshwater | 0.96 mg/l |
| marine water | 0.79 mg/l |
| sewage treatment plant (STP) | 580 mg/l |
| freshwater sediment | 3.6 mg/kg |
| soil | 0.63 mg/kg |

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| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| water | 100 mg/l |
| freshwater | 10 mg/l |
| marine water | 1 mg/l |
| sewage treatment plant (STP) | 100 mg/l |
| freshwater sediment | 52.3 mg/kg |
| marine sediment | 5.2 mg/kg |
| soil | 4.59 mg/kg |

· **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

· 8.2 Exposure controls

· **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see item 7.

· **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Do not eat, drink, smoke or sniff while working.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Respiratory protection:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

· **Hand protection**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Butyl rubber, BR

Recommended thickness of the material: ≥ 0.4 mm

Value for the permeation: Level ≤ 4 h

· **Eye/face protection**



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· **General Information**

· **Physical state**

Fluid

· **Colour:**

According to product specification

· **Odour:**

Characteristic

· **Odour threshold:**

Not determined.

· **Melting point/freezing point:**

Undetermined.

· **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**

78 °C

· **Flammability**

Highly flammable.

· **Lower and upper explosion limit**

· **Lower:**

1.3 Vol %

· **Upper:**

15 Vol %

· **Flash point:**

13 °C

· **Ignition temperature:**

255 °C

· **Decomposition temperature:**

Not determined.

· **pH**

Not determined.

· **Viscosity:**

· **Kinematic viscosity**

Not determined.

· **Dynamic:**

Not determined.

· **Solubility**

· **water:**

Not miscible or difficult to mix.

· **Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)**

Not determined.

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| | |
|---|---|
| · Vapour pressure at 20 °C: | 59 hPa |
| · Density and/or relative density | |
| · Density: | Not determined. |
| · Relative density | Not determined. |
| · Vapour density | Not determined. |
| 9.2 Other information | |
| · Appearance: | |
| · Form: | Fluid |
| · Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety. | |
| · Auto-ignition temperature: | Product is not selfigniting. |
| · Explosive properties: | Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour mixtures are possible. |
| · Change in condition | |
| · Evaporation rate | Not determined. |
| · Information with regard to physical hazard classes | |
| · Explosives | Void |
| · Flammable gases | Void |
| · Aerosols | Void |
| · Oxidising gases | Void |
| · Gases under pressure | Void |
| · Flammable liquids | Highly flammable liquid and vapour. |
| · Flammable solids | Void |
| · Self-reactive substances and mixtures | Void |
| · Pyrophoric liquids | Void |
| · Pyrophoric solids | Void |
| · Self-heating substances and mixtures | Void |
| · Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water | Void |
| · Oxidising liquids | Void |
| · Oxidising solids | Void |
| · Organic peroxides | Void |
| · Corrosive to metals | Void |
| · Desensitised explosives | Void |

10 Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:

64-17-5 ethanol

| | | |
|------------|---------|--|
| Oral | LD50 | 10,470 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 403) |
| Dermal | LD50 | >2,000 mg/kg (rat) |
| | | 12,800 mg/kg (rabbit) |
| Inhalative | LC50/4h | 124.7 mg/m ³ (rat) (OECD 403) |

1569-02-4 1-ethoxypropan-2-ol

| | | |
|--------|------|-------------------|
| Oral | LD50 | 4,900 mg/kg (rat) |
| Dermal | LD50 | 9,500 mg/kg (rab) |

107-98-2 1-methoxy-2-propanol

| | | |
|------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Oral | LD50 | 4,016 mg/kg (rat) (EU B.1, ECHA) |
| Dermal | LD50 | 13,000 mg/kg (rab) |
| | | >2,000 mg/kg (rat) (EU B.3, ECHA) |
| Inhalative | LC50/4h | 30.04 mg/m ³ (rat) (ECHA) |

26694-69-9 9-(2-(Ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-3,6-bis(ethylamino)-2,7-dimethylxanthylumethylsulfat

| | | |
|------|------|-----------------|
| Oral | LD50 | 500 mg/kg (ATE) |
|------|------|-----------------|

- **Skin corrosion/irritation**
Causes skin irritation.

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- **Serious eye damage/irritation**
Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **11.2 Information on other hazards**

| |
|--|
| · Endocrine disrupting properties |
|--|

| |
|------------------------------------|
| None of the ingredients is listed. |
|------------------------------------|

12 Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**

| |
|----------------------------|
| · Aquatic toxicity: |
|----------------------------|

| |
|------------------------|
| 64-17-5 ethanol |
|------------------------|

| | |
|----------|---|
| LC50/96h | 14,200 mg/l (pimephales promelas) (US EPA method E03-0) |
| | 13,000 mg/l (oncorhynchus mykiss) |
| LC50/48h | 5,012 mg/l (ceriodaphnia dubia) (ASTM E729-80) |
| | 12,340 mg/l (daphnia magna) |
| EC50/48h | 12,900 mg/l (algae) |
| | >10,000 mg/l (ceriodaphnia dubia) (DIN 38412 Teil 11) |
| | 9,950 mg/l (crustaceans) |
| EC50/96h | 12,900 mg/l (pimephales promelas) (US EPA method E03-0) |
| NOEC | 2 mg/l /10d (ceriodaphnia dubia) (ECHA) |
| | 250 mg/l /120h (danio rerio) (OECD 212) |
| ErC50 | 275 mg/l /72h (algae) (OECD 201) |
| ErCx 10% | 11.5 mg/l /3d (algae) (OECD 201) |
| LC50 | 1,806 mg/l /10d (ceriodaphnia dubia) (ECHA) |
| | 454 mg/l /9d (daphnia magna) (ECHA) |

| |
|--------------------------------------|
| 107-98-2 1-methoxy-2-propanol |
|--------------------------------------|

| | |
|----------|--|
| LC50/96h | 1,000 mg/l (oncorhynchus mykiss) (OECD 203) |
| LC50/48h | 21,100–25,900 mg/l (daphnia magna) (ESR-ES-15) |
| ErC50 | >1,000 mg/l /7d (pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) (ECHA) |

- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties** The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **12.7 Other adverse effects**
- **Remark:** Harmful to fish
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
Harmful to aquatic organisms

13 Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation** Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| · 14.1 UN number or ID number | |
| · ADR, IMDG, IATA | UN1263 |
| · 14.2 UN proper shipping name | |
| · ADR | 1263 PAINT |
| · IMDG, IATA | PAINT |

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14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

· ADR, IMDG, IATA



· Class 3 Flammable liquids.
· Label 3

14.4 Packing group

· ADR, IMDG, IATA II

· 14.5 Environmental hazards: Not applicable.

· 14.6 Special precautions for user Warning: Flammable liquids.

· Hazard identification number (Kemler code): 33
· EMS Number: F-E,S-E
· Stowage Category B

· 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments Not applicable.

Transport/Additional information:

· ADR

· Limited quantities (LQ) 5L
· Excepted quantities (EQ) Code: E2
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· Transport category 2
· Tunnel restriction code D/E

· IMDG

· Limited quantities (LQ) 5L
· Excepted quantities (EQ) Code: E2
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· UN "Model Regulation": UN 1263 PAINT, 3, II

15 Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

- Directive 2012/18/EU
- Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I None of the ingredients is listed.
- Seveso category P5c FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
- Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower-tier requirements 5,000 t
- Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of upper-tier requirements 50,000 t
- 15.2 Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Relevant phrases

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
- H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· Department issuing SDS: Product Safety Department

· Contact: B. Treiber, b.treiber@c-kreul.de

Abbreviations and acronyms:

- ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
- IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
- EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
- ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
- DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (UK REACH)
- PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (UK REACH)
- LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

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LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Skin Corr. 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3
Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 3: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 3

· * **Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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